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Table of Contents

The efficacy of paradigmatic intersections between inclusive development and the feminisation of poverty
Sulikah Asmorowati & Violeta Schubert ................................................................. 119-127

Volunteerism as an alternative early warning system in supporting election supervision
Caroline Paskarina .................................................................................................... 128-139

Construction of space identity: Socio-historical and political dialectics in the globalisation era
Siti Aminah .............................................................................................................. 140-154

Cultural adaptation in the form of a mosque roof in the South Konawe District of the Southeast Sulawesi Province
Muhammad Zakaria Umar & Muhammad Arsyad .................................................... 155-165

The synergy of marine fishing and the eco-tourism sector as the solution in resolving poverty of fisherman
Sunarlan & Kusnadi ............................................................................................... 166-175

Migrant workers and socio-economic changes
Joko Sayoro, Indah Wahyu, & Lutfiah Ayundasari ................................................... 176-189

The carrying capacity for the development of marine ecotourism
Ilham Junaid & Andi Nur Fauziah ........................................................................... 190-200

The decrease of simultaneous local election voter turnout in the Lamongan District
Ali Sahab .................................................................................................................. 201-217

The role of parents, schools and society in developing civil in Senior High School
Efraim Semuel Nalle, Andy Nabu Sogen, & Lenny Magdalena Tamunu .................. 218-229

Economic development as a way to fight against poverty in a coastal society
Rukin ....................................................................................................................... 230-241
Volunteerism as an alternative early warning system in supporting election supervision

Volunteerisme sebagai alternatif sistem deteksi dini untuk mendukung pengawasan Pemilu

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Abstract
The quality of an election can be measured by the number of violations that can be solved to ensure the legitimisation of the election results. Violations in elections are still a problem since the amount tends to increase, which needs a long period of time to be solved. The enforcement of the regulations, such as the role of Bawaslu, is limited because it only serves as a ‘postman’ who forwards the violation cases to another law enforcement institution. The shifting of electoral supervision towards a more participatory approach has become an opportunity to develop an electoral supervision model that involves the community, especially in the prevention phase. This article describes the emergence of the idea of volunteerism in the context of the election, particularly in the election’s implementation monitoring and supporting the functions of Bawaslu. The article uses qualitative methods to analyse the various regulations in relation to monitoring and supervising the election, as well as various referral sources that contain voluntary practice information. The result of the study shows that an early detection system is an alternative method that can be developed, considering the voluntary spirit which is currently undergone an improvement. Therefore, it is necessary to build an early system in the prevention phase by conducting supervision on the implementation of the overall stages of the election and building public awareness to guard the integrity of the election results.

Keywords: volunteerism; participatory supervision; early warning system

Introduction
The general election is one of the indicators of the fulfilment of the people’s sovereignty. However, its implementation still faces a number of obstacles, particularly in handling the violations that occur in various stages of the election. The increasing number of violations and the limited number of election