

✧ SCHOLARLY PAPER ✧

The HIV/AIDS epidemic in Indonesia: Does primary health care as a prevention and intervention strategy work?

Kusman Ibrahim RN MNS PhD (Cand)

PhD Candidate, Faculty of Nursing, Prince of Songkla University, Hat Yai, Thailand, and Lecturer, Faculty of Nursing, Padjadjaran University, Bandung, Indonesia

Praneed Songwathana RN PhD

Associate Professor, Faculty of Nursing, Prince of Songkla University, Hat Yai, Thailand

Umaporn Boonyasopun RN PhD

Assistant Professor, Faculty of Nursing, Prince of Songkla University, Hat Yai, Thailand

Karen Francis RN PhD Med MHIthScPHC GradCertUniTeachLearn BHIthScNsg DHIthSCNsg

Professor of Rural Nursing, School of Nursing and Midwifery, Faculty of Medicine, Nursing and Health Sciences, Monash University, Churchill, Victoria, Australia

Accepted for publication December 2009

Ibrahim K, Songwathana P, Boonyasopun U, Francis K. *International Journal of Nursing Practice* 2010; 16: 87–91
The HIV/AIDS epidemic in Indonesia: Does primary health care as a prevention and intervention strategy work?

The continuing increase in the number of people living with HIV/AIDS (PLWHA) in Indonesia is impacting on society. Various policies and strategies have been adopted and implemented to tackle this epidemic including primary health-care (PHC) initiatives. This paper describes the current HIV/AIDS epidemic in Indonesia and highlights a range of prevention and intervention initiatives introduced to limit the spread and impact of this disease factors, such as the characteristics of high-risk groups, the decentralization policy in the health sector, and the lack of skilled human resources and supplies in health centres have been identified as influencing access to health-care services among high-risk groups. Revitalization of a PHC approach coupled with adequate fiscal, infrastructure and human resources if addressed will increase of PLWHA and other risk groups to health care.

Key words: HIV/AIDS, Indonesia, primary health care, prevention and intervention.

Correspondence: Kusman Ibrahim, Faculty of Nursing, Universitas Padjadjaran, Jl. Raya Bandung Sumedang Km 21, Jatinangor, Sumedang 45362, West Java, Indonesia. Email: k.ibrahim@unpad.ac.id

doi:10.1111/j.1440-172X.2010.01816.x

INTRODUCTION

The human immunodeficiency virus/acquired immune deficiency syndrome (HIV/AIDS) epidemic has reached pandemic proportions affecting millions of people around the world. The HIV remains the most serious of infectious disease challenges to public health due to the number of

© 2010 Blackwell Publishing Asia Pty Ltd

**LEMBAR REKAPITULASI
HASIL PENILAIAN KARYA ILMIAH**

Yang bertandatangan di bawah ini

- I. Nama : Prof. Dr. dr. Endang Sutedja, SpKK(K)
 NIP : 194704011973031001
 Pangkat/Golongan/Ruang : Pembina Utama Madya / IV/d
 Jabatan Fungsional : Guru Besar
 Unit Kerja : Fakultas Kedokteran Unpad
- II. Nama : Prof. Dr. dr. Rully Marsis Amirullah Roesli, Sp.PD-KGH
 NIP : 194807231974031001
 Pangkat/Golongan/Ruang : Pembina Utama / IV/e
 Jabatan Fungsional : Guru Besar
 Unit Kerja : Fakultas Kedokteran Unpad

Menyatakan dengan sebenarnya bahwa :

Karya Ilmiah berjudul : The HIV/AIDS epidemic in Indonesia: Does primary health care as a prevention and intervention strategy work?

Nilai Rata-rata : $\frac{19,2 + 19,2}{2} = \frac{38,4}{2} = 19,2$

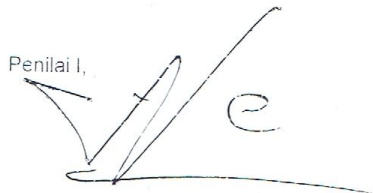
Yang diajukan untuk kenaikan jabatan akademik/fungsional ke jenjang Lektor Kepala/Guru Besar atas nama:

Nama : Kusman Ibrahim, S.Kp.,MNS.,Ph.D
 NIP : 197109171999031002
 Pangkat/Golongan/Ruang : Penata Tk.I / III/d
 Jabatan Fungsional : Lektor
 Unit Kerja : Fakultas Keperawatan Unpad

Telah diperiksa/divalidasi dan hasilnya telah memenuhi kaidah ilmiah, norma akademik, dan norma hukum sesuai dengan Peraturan Menteri Pendidikan Nasional No. 17 tahun 2010 Tentang Pencegahan dan Penanggulangan Plagiat di Perguruan Tinggi.

Bandung, 25 Agustus 2014
 Feer review

Penilai I,



Prof. Dr. dr. Endang Sutedja, Sp.KK(K)
 NIP 194704011973031001

Penilai II,



Prof. Dr. dr. Rully Marsis Amirullah Roesli, Sp.PD-KGH
 NIP 194807231974031001

LEMBAR
HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER REVIEW
KARYA ILMIAH : JURNAL ILMIAH

Judul Buku Jurnal Ilmiah (Artikel) : The HIV/AIDS epidemic in Indonesia: Does primary health care as a prevention and intervention strategy work?

Penulis Jurnal Ilmiah : Kusman Ibrahim, Pranced Songwathana, Umaphorn Boonyasopun, Karen Francis

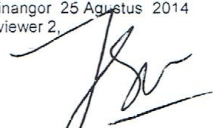
Identitas Jurnal Ilmiah : a. Nama Jurnal : International Journal of Nursing practice
b. Nomor/Volume : 2/16
c. Edisi (bulan/tahun) : April 2010
d. Penerbit : Wiley Blackwell
e. Jumlah halaman : 87-91 halaman
f. Web Site :
http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1440-172X.2010.01816.x/pdf

Kategori Publikasi Jurnal Ilmiah : Jurnal Ilmiah Internasional
Buku (Beri pada kategori yang tepat) : Jurnal Ilmiah Nasional Terakreditasi
: Jurnal Ilmiah Nasional Tidak Terakreditasi

Hasil Penilaian Peer Review :

Komponen Yang Dinilai.....	Nilai Maksimal Jurnal Ilmiah			Nilai Akhir yang Diperoleh
	Internasional 40 ✓	Nasional Terakreditasi 25	Nasional Tidak Terakreditasi 10	
Kelengkapan unsur isi buku (10%)	35			3,5
Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	30			9,0
Kecukupan dan ketepatan data/informasi dan metodologi (30%)	30			9,0
Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas penerbit (30%)	35			10,5
Total = (100%)				32,0
NILAI AKHIR $60\% \times 32,0 = 19,2$				

Jatinangor 25 Agustus 2014
Reviewer 2,


Prof. Dr. dr. Fuly Marsis Amirullah Roesli, Sp.PD-KGH
NIP 194807231974031001
Unit Kerja Fakultas Kedokteran Unpad

Catatan : Skoring : 1 – 40 : Untuk Jurnal Internasional
1 – 25 : Untuk Jurnal Nasional Terakreditasi
1 – 10 : Untuk Jurnal Tidak Terakreditasi

NILAI = BOBOT X SKOR

NILAI AKHIR

- Penulis Mandiri : Total Nilai x 100%
- Penulis Utama : Total Nilai x 60%
- Penulis Anggota : Total x 40%/Jumlah anggota

LEMBAR
HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER REVIEW
KARYA ILMIAH : JURNAL ILMIAH

Judul Buku Jurnal Ilmiah (Artikel) : The HIV/AIDS epidemic in Indonesia: Does primary health care as a prevention and intervention strategy work?

Penulis Jurnal Ilmiah : Kusman Ibrahim, Pranced Songwathana, Umaporn Boonyasopun, Karen Francis

685Identitas Jurnal Ilmiah : a. Nama Jurnal : International Journal of Nursing practice
b. Nomor/Volume : 2/16
c. Edisi (bulan/tahun) : April 2010
d. Penerbit : Wiley Blackwell
e. Jumlah halaman : 87-91 halaman
f. Web Site : <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1440-172X.2010.01816.x/pdf>

Kategori Publikasi Jurnal Ilmiah : Jurnal Ilmiah Internasional
Buku (Beri \checkmark pada kategori yang tepat) : Jurnal Ilmiah Nasional Terakreditasi
: Jurnal Ilmiah Nasional Tidak Terakreditasi

Hasil Penilaian Peer Review : \checkmark

Komponen Yang Dinilai.....	Nilai Maksimal Jurnal Ilmiah			Nilai Akhir yang Diperoleh
	Internasional 40	Nasional Terakreditasi 25	Nasional Tidak Terakreditasi 10	
Kelengkapan unsur isi buku (10%)	35			3,5
Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	35			10,5
Kecukupan dan kemutakhiran data/informasi dan metodologi (30%)	30			9,0
Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas penerbit (30%)	30			9,0
Total = (100%)				32,0
NILAI AKHIR $60\% \times 32,0 = 19,2$				

Jatinangor 25 Agustus 2014
Reviewer 1,



Prof. Dr. dr. Endang Sutedja, Sp.KK(K)
NIP 194704011973031001
Unit Kerja Fakultas Kedokteran Unpad

Catatan : Skoring : 1 – 40 : Untuk Jurnal Internasional
1 – 25 : Untuk Jurnal Nasional Terakreditasi
1 – 10 : Untuk Jurnal Tidak Terakreditasi

NILAI = BOBOT X SKOR
NILAI AKHIR

- Penulis Mandiri : Total Nilai x 100%
- Penulis Utama : Total Nilai x 60%
- Penulis Anggota : Total x 40%/Jumlah anggota