

A New (–)-5',6-dimethoxyisolariciresinol-(3'',4''-dimethoxy)-3 α -O- β -D-glucopyranoside from the bark of *Aglaia eximia* (Meliaceae)

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ABSTRACT

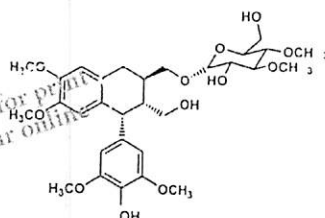
New (–)-5',6-dimethoxyisolariciresinol-(3'',4''-dimethoxy)-3 α -O- β -D-glucopyranoside compound was isolated from the methanol extract of the bark of *Aglaia eximia* (Meliaceae). The chemical structure of the new compound were elucidated on the basis of spectroscopic data including, UV, IR, HR-ESI-TOFMS, 1D-NMR, 2D-NMR and comparison with those related compounds previously reported.

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KEYWORDS

Aglaia eximia; lignan; (–)-5',6-dimethoxyisolariciresinol-(3'',4''-dimethoxy)-3 α -O- β -D-glucopyranoside; Meliaceae



1. Introduction

The genus *Aglaia* (Meliaceae) is distributed in the tropical rain forests of the Indo-Malaysian region (Pannell 1992). Recently, these structurally unique groups of cyclopenta[*b*]-benzofurans and cyclopenta[*bc*]benzopyrans have been isolated exclusively from this genus (Brader et al., 1998; Wang et al. 2001, 2002, 2004) and exhibited some activities such as antiproliferative (Liu et al. 2014), cytotoxic (Wukirsari et al. 2014; Liu & Xu 2015), antihyperlipidemic (Zanwar et al. 2014), anti-inflammatory (Huang et al. 2014), antimicrobial (Joycharat et al. 2014), anti-influenza (Kernan et al. 1997), antitumour, antiviral and antimitotic (MacRae & Towers 1984).

Recently, a cyclopenta benzofurans derived from lignan, named aglacins A–H, a new class of aryltetralin cyclic ether lignans and norlignans have been found from *A. cordata*

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