

EVOLUTION OF HEALTH CARE IN INDONESIA

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Abstract-The evolution in the field of health care has been going on for quite a long time in the Indonesian society. The development of the evolution of health care in the city of Bandung, Indonesia, has developed in line with the development of the city itself. Research question in this study focuses on the evolution of health care in the city of Bandung, Indonesia. This study used a qualitative approach using the methods of observation and interview. The findings of this study showed that the health service in the city of Bandung, Indonesia, starting with the traditional treatment methods in traditional medicine, are held by *dukun* in general and women's health services are performed by *paraji* which is to place health services conducted in the homes of the population. However, the development of the service is starting to disappear because of modernization, replaced with health services performed by physicians and other health paramedics. Furthermore, a growing ministry is also carried out at *Posyandu*, *Puskemas*, and hospitals. Nevertheless, health services performed by *dukun* and *paraji* remain there even though in only a small scale and done in secret.

Keywords: Anthropology, Evolution, health, *dukun* and *paraji*

I. INTRODUCTION

The evaluation of health development in Bandung is a long journey which is very complex and goes into lengthy changes. It started from a long journey departing from the long traditional era coming from the long kingdom era in keeping the wisdom of the nation. Nations that come from the long traditional era are also from the nations with a long traditional era. The management of the nation took a long time and filled with various experiences. The era of the society that always leads to long problems. Indonesian society is a society that has long and strong cultural roots that will strengthen the great nation.

Tradition-based society has a lot of local wisdoms related to a lot of things based on the evolution of existing health in the community. The course of history has brought a lot of changes in society. Communities that led to the changes in history has led to a lot of things that bring the history of society that leads to a lot of things that

bring people to the health. The health has brought changes to the health in the city. People who support the historical dimension of health leads to the things that bring the community to move in historical terms. The research itself was conducted using qualitative approach taken by observation and interview.

II. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This study used a qualitative approach using the methods of observation and interview. In The evaluation of health development in Bandung.

III. LITERATURE REVIEW

Levin & Browner (2005: 746) argues that the conception of the anthropological concept of health is a cross-cultural variation in the moral behavior of the perpetrators. Baer (1997: 1565) states that the community is an important part of the strategy and the construction of culture in health which has led to a variety of perspectives in health. Barrett (1997: 585) mentions that medical anthropology acts as the medical culture as well as the medium of the health problems that exist in the society. Anglin (1997: 1368) illustrates the direction on the health care created by the community with a variety of methods performed in all treatments. Khan (2006: 2786) provides the guidance that actually there are a lot of treatment pluralism existing in our health system. A variety of previously conducted studies related to health problems are, among others, Harahap (2008); Harahap (2014); Harahap (2015); and Harahap (2015).

IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Communities that lead to a lot of things that bring the community to the life and society. Community and health are the lives in life and community life that leads to good things. Community is an important part of society and the culture in the community is a number of things that lead to other things. Communities are a few things that are related to health and lead to many things in health.