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## State Policies and Their Impact on Village Governance in Colonial Era

## <sup>1</sup>IYEP SAEFULRAHMAN, <sup>2</sup>NENENG YANI YUNINGSIH

<sup>1,2</sup>Department of Government Science, Faculty of Social and Political Science, Padjadjaran University Email: <sup>1</sup>sef73rahman@gmail.com, <sup>2</sup>nenengyany@gmail.com

**Abstract**. Modern values applied by the Netherland / Dutch through its policies have brought changes in the people's lives of Neglasari Village in its governance back in the days. The changes were especially related to the implementation of modern bureaucracy system by forming a new power system in village government. This research aimed to analyze the implemented policies and their changes in village governance during the Dutch colonial era. Method used was qualitative research with a case study strategy. Data collection technique was focused on documentation and in-depth interview with several informants obtained through snowball technique. The research result indicates that state policies that govern the village were stated by forming a village and new modern value-based government structure. The policies did not change the previous village governance that based on local values. It was due to the leadership of the village governance of Neglasari was based on two values, modern in its government structure but local in its governance.

Keywords: policy, value, village governance.

## **INTRODUCTION**

Village is often limited as an area occupied by a number of people with a relatively homogenous livelihood, generally in agricultural field. There is nothing wrong with the limitation since it is based on approach used. However, when considering a village from the sociological and politicsgovernmental approaches, village is basically a unit of community having the power to regulate and manage its own affairs. Through that power, the unit of community is not a general one that merely gathers but it is viewed as a self-governing community (SGC).

The power to regulate and manage owned by legal community unit is the characteristic of the existence of a village and its dynamics in Indonesia since long ago. The power is also an essential characteristic of the existence of a real democracy in the village based on its local values. The local values could be in form of local habits or customs that have become the basis in regulating the lives of its people.

As time goes by, village experiences

some changes. Strong modernization is the main actor of the changes. It enters directly to the lives of the villagers as well as gives strong influence on the perspective of the government to the village. In Indonesia, changes in village government institutions are started when various interests of the state toward the village are occurred. Those interests include economy, politics, and economic-political interests.

History notes that changes in the villages (especially in Java) are started in the institutional structure of village government that occurred during kingdom era with the presence of bekel as a new authority structure of viceroy at the village of the kingdom's territories. Therefore, during the era there was an effort from the state (kingdom) to establish a state in the village. During the colonial era, village and its governance experienced changes along with the implementation of policies issued by the British colonial government in Raffles era as well as the government of Dutch East Indies. In addition, affairs to be conducted by the village were increasing due to the duties and

Received: November 21, 2017, Revision: March 14, 2018, Accepted: June 04, 2018

Print ISSN: 0215-8175; Online ISSN: 2303-2499. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.29313/mimbar.v34i1.3221.130-137

Accredited B based on the decree No.040/P/2014, valid on February, 18, 2014 until February, 18, 2019. Indexed by DOAJ, Sinta, IPI

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Sekretariat: **MIMBAR** (Jurnal Sosial dan Pembangunan) Ruang P2U LPPM Unisba (Ruang Sidang) Gedung LPPM lantai 2 JI. Purnawarman 63 Bandung 40116 Telp. 022-4203368 ext. 155 surel: mimbar@unisba.ac.id mimbar.unisba@gmail.com laman (ejurnal):

http://ejournal.unisba.ac.id/mimbar





